APA Reference Style Guidelines
An Najah National University Journals for research

This document addresses basic information regarding the APA reference style and the citations should be listed in alphabetical order at the end of the paper. More information can be found at [www.apastyle.org/learn/tutorials/basics-tutorial.aspx](http://www.apastyle.org/learn/tutorials/basics-tutorial.aspx).

1. Books:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Books</th>
<th>Reference list</th>
<th>In-text citation</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>3. Three, four or five authors</td>
<td>List all authors.</td>
<td>First time in-text citation: Cite all names (Abdelraziq, Majjad, Abu-Jafar &amp; Manasrah, 2004, p. 99) Second time and subsequent citations: (Abdelraziq et al., 2004, p. 99)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4. Six or seven authors</td>
<td>List all authors</td>
<td>Cite only the first author, followed by et al.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5. Eight or more authors</td>
<td>Include the first six authors’ names, then insert an ellipsis and add the last author’s name. Churchill, R., Ferguson, P., Godinho, S., Johnson, N. F., Keddie, A., Lets, W. . . . . Vick, M. (2011). <em>Teaching: Making a difference</em>. Milton, Australia: John Wiley &amp; Sons.</td>
<td>Cite only the first author, followed by et al. (Churchill et al., 2011, p. 53)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
2. Doctoral Dissertation:
   a. Published Doctoral/Master Dissertation.

   **Reference List:**

   **In-text citation:**
   (Omar, 2010).


   **Reference List:**

   **In-text citation:**
   (Wilfley, 1989)

3. Articles in journals:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Articles</th>
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</table>
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Include the first six authors’ names, then insert an ellipsis and add the last author’s name.

Cite only the first author, followed by et al.
(Liu et al., 2007, p. 463)

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4. Websites

Reference List:

In-text citation:
(Morgan, 2004)

5. Notes

a. Two or more works in the same parentheses: Order them the same way they appear in the reference list, separated by a semi-colon (Smith, 2002; Jones, 2004).

b. Authors with the same last name: Use first initials with the last names (E. Hilal, 2010; M. Hilal, 2011).

c. Two or more works by the same author in the same year: Use lower-case letters (a, b, c) after the year to arrange the reference list entries. Use the lower-case letters with the year in the citation e.g. Research by Shaqour (2008a) showed that …

d. Two works by the same author in different years: Arrange by year of publication e.g. (Myers, 1998, 2003).

e. The URL must NOT have the underlining that Word automatically applies.

   e.g. http://www.najah.edu/ Incorrect
   http://www.najah.edu/ Correct